

# **Washington State Census Data Presentation**

**Office of Financial Management  
Forecasting Division**

**State of Washington**

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## **Definitions and Summary**

### **Definitions:**

Puget Sound Metropolitan Area:

Snohomish, King, Pierce, Thurston, Kitsap, Island.

Balance Western Washington:

Clark, Clallam, Cowlitz, Grays Harbor, Jefferson, Lewis, Mason, Pacific, San Juan, Skagit, Skamania, Wahkiakum, Whatcom.

Eastern Washington:

Adams, Asotin, Benton, Chelan, Columbia, Douglas, Ferry, Franklin, Garfield, Grant, Kittitas, Klickitat, Lincoln, Okanogan, Pend Oreille, Spokane, Stevens, Walla Walla, Whitman, Yakima

### **Summary:**

#### **1. Education:**

- The Puget Sound area has a 5.5 percent increase in its population with a college or higher degree between 1990 and 2000. This is 0.7 percent above the state average. The balance of the West and Eastern Washington has an increase of 4.4 percent and 3.3 percent respectively. With such increases, in the year 2000, one of every three persons residing in the Puget Sound Area has a college or higher education degree compared to one in five in the rest of the state.
- King, Whitman, San Juan and Island are the top-ranked counties with 40 percent or more of their residents who have a college or graduate degree. San Juan and Island as adjacent neighbors to King County are probably absorbing highly educated and well-to-do retirees from King County, and other counties in the state.
- Persons with a college degree comprise less than 15 percent of the population in nine Washington counties. Of these counties, five are agricultural counties in Eastern Washington and four are in economically depressed counties in the West.
- Concentrations of less educated persons are found in Eastern Washington where many migrant and resident agricultural workers live. In Adams, Franklin and Yakima Counties, nearly one out of three persons lacks a high school diploma.

#### **2. Poverty:**

- The percent of Washington families in poverty modestly declined from 7.8 percent in 1990 to 7.3 percent in 2000.
- Only 5.8 percent of the families in the Puget Sound Area are in poverty compared to 8.3 percent in the Balance of the West and 10.7 percent in Eastern Washington.
- Although Eastern Washington has the largest percent of families in poverty, it was the only geographic area to show a notable decline in poverty since 1990—1.2 percent.

- Statewide, the percent of female householder families in poverty declined from 30.1 percent in 1990 to 24.1 percent in 2000—a drop of 6 percentage points. The largest improvements in poverty in this category were in Eastern Washington and the Balance of the West.
- The statewide poverty rate for the total population displayed almost no change over the 1990s, but both the younger and elderly populations achieved some reduction in poverty. The poverty rate for the 17 and under age group declined from 14.5 percent in 1990 to 13.7 percent in 2000. The poverty rate for the elderly declined from 9.1 percent in 1990 to 7.5 percent in 2000.
- Except Whitman County, that has a large university student population, Okanogan has the largest percent of its population in poverty—more than one in every five of its residents are living below the poverty level. Adams, Grant, Ferry, Franklin, Kittitas, and Yakima Counties have poverty rates close to 20 percent.
- Most Washington counties showed some reduction in their poverty rates over the 1990s.

### **3. Labor Force Participation:**

- The percent of the state's population in the labor force showed a slight reduction over the last decade—from 66.2 percent in 1990 to 66.1 percent in 2000.
- Armed forces in Washington dropped from 53,896 in 1990 to 47,910 in 2000. The largest armed forces reductions, consistent with the national trend, occurred in Pierce, Island, and Spokane counties. Snohomish County had an armed forces personnel gain of 3,900 with the establishment of the Everett Home Port Naval Facility.
- Statewide, female labor force participation has increased by 1.3 percent since 1990.

### **4. Ancestry:**

- The Sub-Saharan African group showed a tremendous increase—nearly 400 percent--over the 1990s. This group also ranked fourth in terms of numeric growth over the decade.
- The Ukrainian population nearly doubled over the decade with a gain of 19,243. This represents an increase of 180 percent.
- People who have ancestry roots in Arab counties have increased by 70 percent between 1990 and 2000.
- The other groups that showed more than a 50 percent increase are West Indian, Russian and other groups. The other group category represents Asian and Pacific Islander groups, groups not classified, and the groups that have less than 5,000 people.

**Table 1. Population 25 and over without High School Diploma and those with Bachelor's or Higher Degree**

| Area               | Census 2000             |                              |      |                                   |      | 1990 Census             |                              |      |                                   |      | Percent Change<br>1990-2000  |                                   |
|--------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|------|-----------------------------------|------|-------------------------|------------------------------|------|-----------------------------------|------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
|                    | Population<br>25 & Over | No High<br>School<br>Diploma |      | Bachelor's<br>Degree<br>or Higher |      | Population<br>25 & Over | No High<br>School<br>Diploma |      | Bachelor's<br>Degree<br>or Higher |      | No High<br>School<br>Diploma | Bachelor's<br>Degree<br>or Higher |
|                    |                         | %                            | %    | %                                 | %    |                         | %                            | %    | %                                 | %    |                              |                                   |
| Washington         | 3,827,507               | 494,336                      | 12.9 | 1,061,425                         | 27.7 | 3,126,390               | 505,783                      | 16.2 | 716,969                           | 22.9 | (3.3)                        | 4.8                               |
| Puget Sound        | 2,351,904               | 247,628                      | 10.5 | 752,110                           | 32.0 | 1,933,905               | 256,790                      | 13.3 | 511,231                           | 26.4 | (2.7)                        | 5.5                               |
| Balance Western WA | 625,587                 | 89,849                       | 14.4 | 128,282                           | 20.5 | 482,900                 | 93,298                       | 19.3 | 77,744                            | 16.1 | (5.0)                        | 4.4                               |
| Eastern WA         | 850,016                 | 156,859                      | 18.5 | 181,033                           | 21.3 | 709,585                 | 155,695                      | 21.9 | 127,994                           | 18.0 | (3.5)                        | 3.3                               |
| Adams              | 9,242                   | 3,395                        | 36.7 | 1,124                             | 12.2 | 7,905                   | 2,658                        | 33.6 | 971                               | 12.3 | 3.0                          | (0.1)                             |
| Asotin             | 13,619                  | 1,934                        | 14.2 | 2,449                             | 18.0 | 11,425                  | 2,605                        | 22.8 | 1,411                             | 12.4 | (8.6)                        | 5.6                               |
| Benton             | 88,217                  | 13,141                       | 14.9 | 23,188                            | 26.3 | 69,511                  | 11,205                       | 16.1 | 16,193                            | 23.3 | (1.3)                        | 3.0                               |
| Chelan             | 42,425                  | 8,879                        | 20.9 | 9,294                             | 21.9 | 34,219                  | 8,811                        | 25.7 | 5,716                             | 16.7 | (4.9)                        | 5.2                               |
| Clallam            | 45,711                  | 6,632                        | 14.5 | 9,490                             | 20.8 | 38,864                  | 7,880                        | 20.3 | 6,261                             | 16.1 | (5.8)                        | 4.7                               |
| Clark              | 217,293                 | 26,578                       | 12.2 | 47,997                            | 22.1 | 149,683                 | 24,129                       | 16.1 | 25,144                            | 16.8 | (3.9)                        | 5.3                               |
| Columbia           | 2,827                   | 488                          | 17.3 | 494                               | 17.5 | 2,782                   | 785                          | 28.2 | 419                               | 15.1 | (11.1)                       | 2.4                               |
| Cowlitz            | 60,355                  | 10,160                       | 16.8 | 8,016                             | 13.3 | 52,654                  | 11,960                       | 22.7 | 5,936                             | 11.3 | (5.9)                        | 2.0                               |
| Douglas            | 20,435                  | 4,406                        | 21.6 | 3,301                             | 16.2 | 16,487                  | 3,969                        | 24.1 | 2,281                             | 13.8 | (2.6)                        | 2.4                               |
| Ferry              | 4,748                   | 823                          | 17.3 | 642                               | 13.5 | 3,775                   | 1,035                        | 27.4 | 454                               | 12.0 | (10.1)                       | 1.5                               |
| Franklin           | 26,779                  | 9,768                        | 36.5 | 3,634                             | 13.6 | 20,795                  | 6,631                        | 31.9 | 2,787                             | 13.4 | 4.6                          | 0.2                               |
| Garfield           | 1,655                   | 258                          | 15.6 | 282                               | 17.0 | 1,582                   | 288                          | 18.2 | 217                               | 13.7 | (2.6)                        | 3.3                               |
| Grant              | 43,309                  | 12,026                       | 27.8 | 5,946                             | 13.7 | 32,992                  | 9,385                        | 28.4 | 3,927                             | 11.9 | (0.9)                        | 1.8                               |
| Grays Harbor       | 44,588                  | 8,432                        | 18.9 | 5,646                             | 12.7 | 41,822                  | 10,885                       | 26.0 | 4,588                             | 11.0 | (7.2)                        | 1.7                               |
| Island             | 47,112                  | 3,724                        | 7.9  | 12,736                            | 27.0 | 38,379                  | 4,498                        | 11.7 | 7,686                             | 20.0 | (3.9)                        | 7.0                               |
| Jefferson          | 19,551                  | 1,649                        | 8.4  | 5,549                             | 28.4 | 14,584                  | 2,525                        | 17.3 | 3,181                             | 21.8 | (8.9)                        | 6.6                               |
| King               | 1,188,740               | 115,728                      | 9.7  | 474,948                           | 40.0 | 1,017,973               | 119,678                      | 11.8 | 334,374                           | 32.8 | (2.1)                        | 7.2                               |
| Kitsap             | 148,704                 | 13,731                       | 9.2  | 37,667                            | 25.3 | 117,021                 | 15,715                       | 13.4 | 23,212                            | 19.8 | (4.2)                        | 5.5                               |
| Kittitas           | 19,303                  | 2,471                        | 12.8 | 5,059                             | 26.2 | 15,234                  | 2,860                        | 18.8 | 3,389                             | 22.2 | (6.0)                        | 4.0                               |
| Klickitat          | 12,806                  | 2,347                        | 18.3 | 2,095                             | 16.4 | 10,568                  | 3,127                        | 29.6 | 1,153                             | 10.9 | (11.2)                       | 5.5                               |
| Lewis              | 44,857                  | 8,725                        | 19.5 | 5,777                             | 12.9 | 37,795                  | 9,295                        | 24.6 | 4,459                             | 11.8 | (5.2)                        | 1.1                               |
| Lincoln            | 7,117                   | 958                          | 13.5 | 1,337                             | 18.8 | 6,142                   | 1,110                        | 18.1 | 985                               | 16.0 | (4.7)                        | 2.8                               |
| Mason              | 33,936                  | 5,524                        | 16.3 | 5,281                             | 15.6 | 25,967                  | 5,414                        | 20.8 | 3,532                             | 13.6 | (4.7)                        | 2.0                               |
| Okanogan           | 25,826                  | 6,039                        | 23.4 | 4,118                             | 15.9 | 21,427                  | 6,150                        | 28.7 | 2,577                             | 12.0 | (5.4)                        | 3.9                               |
| Pacific            | 15,298                  | 3,230                        | 21.1 | 2,325                             | 15.2 | 13,227                  | 3,414                        | 25.8 | 1,496                             | 11.3 | (4.8)                        | 3.9                               |
| Pend Oreille       | 7,995                   | 1,521                        | 19.0 | 980                               | 12.3 | 5,814                   | 1,468                        | 25.2 | 696                               | 12.0 | (6.4)                        | 0.3                               |
| Pierce             | 442,665                 | 58,125                       | 13.1 | 91,161                            | 20.6 | 361,037                 | 60,530                       | 16.8 | 63,156                            | 17.5 | (3.7)                        | 3.1                               |
| San Juan           | 10,691                  | 597                          | 5.6  | 4,297                             | 40.2 | 7,612                   | 669                          | 8.8  | 2,547                             | 33.5 | (3.2)                        | 6.7                               |
| Skagit             | 66,959                  | 10,746                       | 16.0 | 13,904                            | 20.8 | 52,588                  | 9,981                        | 19.0 | 8,559                             | 16.3 | (3.1)                        | 4.5                               |
| Skamania           | 6,557                   | 927                          | 14.1 | 1,101                             | 16.8 | 5,263                   | 1,191                        | 22.6 | 616                               | 11.7 | (8.5)                        | 5.1                               |
| Snohomish          | 388,997                 | 42,079                       | 10.8 | 95,107                            | 24.4 | 296,401                 | 42,413                       | 14.3 | 57,289                            | 19.3 | (3.5)                        | 5.1                               |
| Spokane            | 266,829                 | 29,089                       | 10.9 | 66,764                            | 25.0 | 228,353                 | 35,592                       | 15.6 | 47,096                            | 20.6 | (4.7)                        | 4.4                               |
| Stevens            | 25,984                  | 3,784                        | 14.6 | 3,982                             | 15.3 | 19,301                  | 3,695                        | 19.1 | 2,332                             | 12.1 | (4.6)                        | 3.2                               |
| Thurston           | 135,686                 | 14,241                       | 10.5 | 40,491                            | 29.8 | 103,094                 | 13,956                       | 13.5 | 25,514                            | 24.7 | (3.1)                        | 5.1                               |
| Wahkiakum          | 2,715                   | 429                          | 15.8 | 401                               | 14.8 | 2,295                   | 510                          | 22.2 | 239                               | 10.4 | (6.4)                        | 4.4                               |
| Walla Walla        | 34,372                  | 6,483                        | 18.9 | 8,010                             | 23.3 | 30,400                  | 6,359                        | 20.9 | 5,702                             | 18.8 | (2.1)                        | 4.5                               |
| Whatcom            | 102,787                 | 12,852                       | 12.5 | 27,988                            | 27.2 | 79,410                  | 13,325                       | 16.8 | 17,447                            | 22.0 | (4.3)                        | 5.2                               |
| Whitman            | 20,070                  | 1,444                        | 7.2  | 8,839                             | 44.0 | 18,517                  | 1,659                        | 9.0  | 7,892                             | 42.6 | (1.8)                        | 1.4                               |
| Yakima             | 130,747                 | 40,973                       | 31.3 | 20,005                            | 15.3 | 113,492                 | 38,423                       | 33.9 | 15,535                            | 13.7 | (2.6)                        | 1.6                               |

**Table 2. Percent of Poverty for Selected Categories, 1990-2000**

| Area               | Census 2000 |                    |               |            |           |           | 1990 Census |                    |               |            |           |           |
|--------------------|-------------|--------------------|---------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|--------------------|---------------|------------|-----------|-----------|
|                    | Family      | Female Householder | Total Persons | 17 & Under | 18 & Over | 65 & Over | Family      | Female Householder | Total Persons | 17 & Under | 18 & Over | 65 & Over |
| Washington         | 7.3         | 24.1               | 10.6          | 13.7       | 9.6       | 7.5       | 7.8         | 30.1               | 10.9          | 14.5       | 9.7       | 9.1       |
| Puget Sound        | 5.8         | 19.7               | 8.5           | 10.5       | 7.9       | 7.1       | 6.0         | 24.9               | 8.6           | 11.2       | 7.7       | 7.6       |
| Balance Western WA | 8.3         | 28.3               | 11.9          | 15.3       | 10.6      | 7.3       | 8.8         | 35.6               | 12.0          | 15.9       | 10.6      | 9.7       |
| Eastern WA         | 10.7        | 32.6               | 15.2          | 20.0       | 13.3      | 8.6       | 11.9        | 40.4               | 16.3          | 21.4       | 14.3      | 11.7      |
| Adams              | 13.6        | 37.9               | 18.2          | 24.3       | 15.0      | 8.9       | 14.9        | 50.3               | 17.5          | 22.8       | 14.7      | 10.2      |
| Asotin             | 11.6        | 38.8               | 15.4          | 23.2       | 12.8      | 6.7       | 15.6        | 51.0               | 19.4          | 32.1       | 14.6      | 10.2      |
| Benton             | 7.8         | 26.8               | 10.3          | 14.8       | 8.4       | 6.9       | 8.9         | 38.1               | 11.1          | 14.9       | 9.5       | 9.1       |
| Chelan             | 8.8         | 30.5               | 12.4          | 16.4       | 10.9      | 7.4       | 10.5        | 38.4               | 15.3          | 20.4       | 13.4      | 11.7      |
| Clallam            | 8.9         | 31.2               | 12.5          | 17.6       | 11.0      | 6.8       | 9.5         | 40.1               | 12.5          | 17.4       | 10.9      | 8.5       |
| Clark              | 6.9         | 24.2               | 9.1           | 12.1       | 7.9       | 6.8       | 7.0         | 29.1               | 9.3           | 12.8       | 8.0       | 9.2       |
| Columbia           | 8.6         | 38.2               | 12.6          | 15.9       | 11.6      | 11.1      | 14.8        | 42.4               | 19.4          | 24.1       | 17.8      | 16.1      |
| Cowlitz            | 10.3        | 34.3               | 14.0          | 19.9       | 11.8      | 6.6       | 10.6        | 45.4               | 13.3          | 19.0       | 11.2      | 10.9      |
| Douglas            | 11.2        | 38.9               | 14.4          | 21.6       | 11.5      | 6.9       | 9.3         | 32.6               | 12.2          | 16.7       | 10.5      | 9.3       |
| Ferry              | 13.3        | 39.7               | 19.0          | 24.1       | 17.2      | 10.3      | 17.5        | 51.6               | 23.7          | 30.5       | 20.7      | 21.3      |
| Franklin           | 15.5        | 44.9               | 19.2          | 26.2       | 15.5      | 7.7       | 18.4        | 51.4               | 23.0          | 31.1       | 18.8      | 11.4      |
| Garfield           | 12.0        | 33.7               | 14.2          | 17.6       | 13.0      | 10.2      | 7.8         | 38.9               | 10.5          | 10.9       | 10.4      | 13.2      |
| Grant              | 13.1        | 38.7               | 17.4          | 22.8       | 14.9      | 9.4       | 16.0        | 49.8               | 19.6          | 26.2       | 16.6      | 15.1      |
| Grays Harbor       | 11.9        | 36.9               | 16.1          | 22.4       | 14.0      | 9.4       | 12.9        | 44.6               | 16.4          | 22.4       | 14.2      | 11.7      |
| Island             | 5.1         | 27.7               | 7.0           | 9.3        | 6.2       | 4.4       | 5.4         | 28.2               | 7.3           | 10.3       | 6.2       | 5.6       |
| Jefferson          | 7.2         | 28.0               | 11.3          | 17.3       | 9.8       | 6.0       | 9.0         | 38.5               | 13.5          | 22.2       | 11.0      | 7.2       |
| King               | 5.3         | 17.4               | 8.4           | 9.9        | 7.9       | 7.4       | 5.0         | 20.5               | 8.0           | 9.8        | 7.4       | 7.3       |
| Kitsap             | 6.3         | 24.9               | 8.8           | 11.5       | 7.7       | 6.0       | 7.5         | 37.2               | 9.4           | 12.8       | 8.0       | 7.9       |
| Kittitas           | 10.5        | 39.1               | 19.6          | 16.3       | 20.6      | 8.2       | 11.4        | 36.2               | 20.2          | 18.3       | 20.8      | 12.1      |
| Klickitat          | 12.6        | 44.7               | 17.0          | 23.1       | 14.8      | 15.1      | 13.5        | 46.6               | 17.0          | 22.7       | 14.6      | 11.4      |
| Lewis              | 10.4        | 34.1               | 14.0          | 19.1       | 12.2      | 9.4       | 11.2        | 44.1               | 14.4          | 19.6       | 12.4      | 13.6      |
| Lincoln            | 8.4         | 27.5               | 12.6          | 17.9       | 10.8      | 7.7       | 8.8         | 39.9               | 12.3          | 18.1       | 10.1      | 11.6      |
| Mason              | 8.8         | 33.2               | 12.2          | 18.2       | 10.3      | 4.9       | 9.6         | 45.1               | 13.2          | 19.5       | 11.0      | 7.4       |
| Okanogan           | 16.0        | 42.8               | 21.3          | 29.0       | 18.5      | 10.4      | 16.9        | 48.4               | 21.5          | 28.6       | 18.7      | 18.5      |
| Pacific            | 9.1         | 33.4               | 14.4          | 20.5       | 12.8      | 8.1       | 13.3        | 44.9               | 17.2          | 25.6       | 14.6      | 10.5      |
| Pend Oreille       | 13.6        | 59.9               | 18.1          | 28.5       | 14.5      | 6.4       | 15.9        | 55.6               | 20.2          | 28.3       | 16.7      | 11.6      |
| Pierce             | 7.5         | 23.9               | 10.5          | 13.6       | 9.3       | 7.2       | 8.7         | 32.9               | 11.4          | 15.5       | 9.9       | 9.1       |
| San Juan           | 6.0         | 22.2               | 9.2           | 12.6       | 8.4       | 3.1       | 4.2         | 5.2                | 7.4           | 8.5        | 7.1       | 3.6       |
| Skagit             | 7.9         | 27.2               | 11.1          | 14.5       | 9.9       | 6.8       | 8.2         | 34.1               | 11.5          | 15.9       | 10.0      | 7.9       |
| Skamania           | 10.0        | 44.2               | 13.1          | 19.0       | 11.0      | 7.9       | 7.9         | 34.9               | 9.4           | 9.2        | 9.5       | 13.6      |
| Snohomish          | 4.9         | 17.0               | 6.9           | 8.1        | 6.4       | 7.8       | 4.9         | 21.8               | 6.6           | 8.7        | 5.8       | 6.9       |
| Spokane            | 8.3         | 26.7               | 12.3          | 15.0       | 11.4      | 8.1       | 9.8         | 33.7               | 13.7          | 16.9       | 12.5      | 10.9      |
| Stevens            | 11.5        | 33.6               | 15.9          | 20.7       | 14.0      | 11.9      | 13.6        | 53.7               | 17.2          | 22.9       | 14.6      | 15.6      |
| Thurston           | 5.8         | 22.3               | 8.8           | 10.3       | 8.3       | 5.0       | 7.1         | 27.8               | 10.1          | 13.4       | 8.9       | 7.1       |
| Wahkiakum          | 5.9         | 25.2               | 8.1           | 11.6       | 7.0       | 2.7       | 5.5         | 28.1               | 10.4          | 8.9        | 10.9      | 14.5      |
| Walla Walla        | 10.2        | 31.5               | 15.1          | 19.3       | 13.6      | 8.2       | 11.3        | 40.4               | 16.0          | 21.7       | 14.0      | 9.9       |
| Whatcom            | 7.8         | 25.5               | 14.2          | 14.6       | 14.1      | 8.3       | 7.4         | 29.9               | 12.3          | 12.9       | 12.1      | 9.4       |
| Whitman            | 11.0        | 33.3               | 25.6          | 16.7       | 27.9      | 5.5       | 9.4         | 39.3               | 24.2          | 15.3       | 26.5      | 7.9       |
| Yakima             | 14.8        | 38.3               | 19.7          | 27.7       | 15.9      | 11.3      | 15.6        | 46.7               | 20.2          | 28.9       | 16.5      | 14.6      |

**Table 3. Percent Change of Poverty for Selected Categories, 1990-2000**

| Area               | Family | Female Householder | Total Persons | 17 & Under | 18 & Over | 65 & Over |
|--------------------|--------|--------------------|---------------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| Washington         | (0.5)  | (6.0)              | (0.3)         | (0.9)      | (0.1)     | (1.6)     |
| Puget Sound        | (0.2)  | (5.2)              | (0.1)         | (0.7)      | 0.2       | (0.5)     |
| Balance Western WA | (0.5)  | (7.2)              | (0.1)         | (0.6)      | 0.0       | (2.5)     |
| Eastern WA         | (1.3)  | (7.8)              | (1.1)         | (1.4)      | (1.0)     | (3.2)     |
| Adams              | (1.3)  | (12.4)             | 0.7           | 1.5        | 0.3       | (1.3)     |
| Asotin             | (4.0)  | (12.1)             | (3.9)         | (8.9)      | (1.8)     | (3.5)     |
| Benton             | (1.1)  | (11.3)             | (0.8)         | (0.1)      | (1.1)     | (2.2)     |
| Chelan             | (1.7)  | (7.9)              | (2.8)         | (4.1)      | (2.5)     | (4.4)     |
| Clallam            | (0.6)  | (9.0)              | (0.0)         | 0.3        | 0.1       | (1.7)     |
| Clark              | (0.2)  | (4.9)              | (0.3)         | (0.6)      | (0.1)     | (2.4)     |
| Columbia           | (6.2)  | (4.2)              | (6.7)         | (8.2)      | (6.2)     | (4.9)     |
| Cowlitz            | (0.2)  | (11.2)             | 0.6           | 1.0        | 0.6       | (4.2)     |
| Douglas            | 1.9    | 6.3                | 2.2           | 5.0        | 1.0       | (2.5)     |
| Ferry              | (4.2)  | (11.9)             | (4.7)         | (6.4)      | (3.5)     | (10.9)    |
| Franklin           | (3.0)  | (6.5)              | (3.8)         | (4.8)      | (3.3)     | (3.7)     |
| Garfield           | 4.2    | (5.2)              | 3.7           | 6.8        | 2.6       | (3.0)     |
| Grant              | (2.9)  | (11.1)             | (2.2)         | (3.4)      | (1.7)     | (5.7)     |
| Grays Harbor       | (1.1)  | (7.6)              | (0.3)         | 0.1        | (0.2)     | (2.3)     |
| Island             | (0.3)  | (0.5)              | (0.3)         | (1.0)      | (0.0)     | (1.2)     |
| Jefferson          | (1.8)  | (10.5)             | (2.2)         | (4.9)      | (1.2)     | (1.2)     |
| King               | 0.3    | (3.2)              | 0.4           | 0.1        | 0.5       | 0.1       |
| Kitsap             | (1.2)  | (12.3)             | (0.6)         | (1.3)      | (0.3)     | (1.9)     |
| Kittitas           | (0.9)  | 2.9                | (0.6)         | (2.0)      | (0.3)     | (3.9)     |
| Klickitat          | (1.0)  | (1.9)              | 0.1           | 0.4        | 0.2       | 3.7       |
| Lewis              | (0.8)  | (10.1)             | (0.4)         | (0.5)      | (0.2)     | (4.2)     |
| Lincoln            | (0.3)  | (12.4)             | 0.3           | (0.2)      | 0.7       | (3.9)     |
| Mason              | (0.8)  | (11.9)             | (1.0)         | (1.3)      | (0.8)     | (2.5)     |
| Okanogan           | (1.0)  | (5.6)              | (0.2)         | 0.3        | (0.2)     | (8.1)     |
| Pacific            | (4.3)  | (11.5)             | (2.8)         | (5.2)      | (1.8)     | (2.4)     |
| Pend Oreille       | (2.3)  | 4.2                | (2.0)         | 0.1        | (2.2)     | (5.1)     |
| Pierce             | (1.2)  | (9.1)              | (0.9)         | (1.8)      | (0.6)     | (1.9)     |
| San Juan           | 1.8    | 17.0               | 1.9           | 4.1        | 1.4       | (0.5)     |
| Skagit             | (0.3)  | (6.9)              | (0.4)         | (1.3)      | (0.1)     | (1.2)     |
| Skamania           | 2.1    | 9.2                | 3.7           | 9.8        | 1.5       | (5.7)     |
| Snohomish          | (0.0)  | (4.8)              | 0.3           | (0.6)      | 0.6       | 0.8       |
| Spokane            | (1.5)  | (7.0)              | (1.4)         | (1.9)      | (1.2)     | (2.8)     |
| Stevens            | (2.0)  | (20.1)             | (1.2)         | (2.2)      | (0.6)     | (3.6)     |
| Thurston           | (1.3)  | (5.5)              | (1.2)         | (3.0)      | (0.5)     | (2.1)     |
| Wahkiakum          | 0.4    | (2.9)              | (2.4)         | 2.7        | (3.9)     | (11.8)    |
| Walla Walla        | (1.1)  | (8.9)              | (1.0)         | (2.4)      | (0.5)     | (1.8)     |
| Whatcom            | 0.4    | (4.4)              | 1.9           | 1.7        | 2.0       | (1.1)     |
| Whitman            | 1.6    | (6.0)              | 1.4           | 1.4        | 1.3       | (2.4)     |
| Yakima             | (0.8)  | (8.3)              | (0.6)         | (1.1)      | (0.6)     | (3.3)     |

**Table 4. Employment Status by Gender, Washington and Counties, 2000**

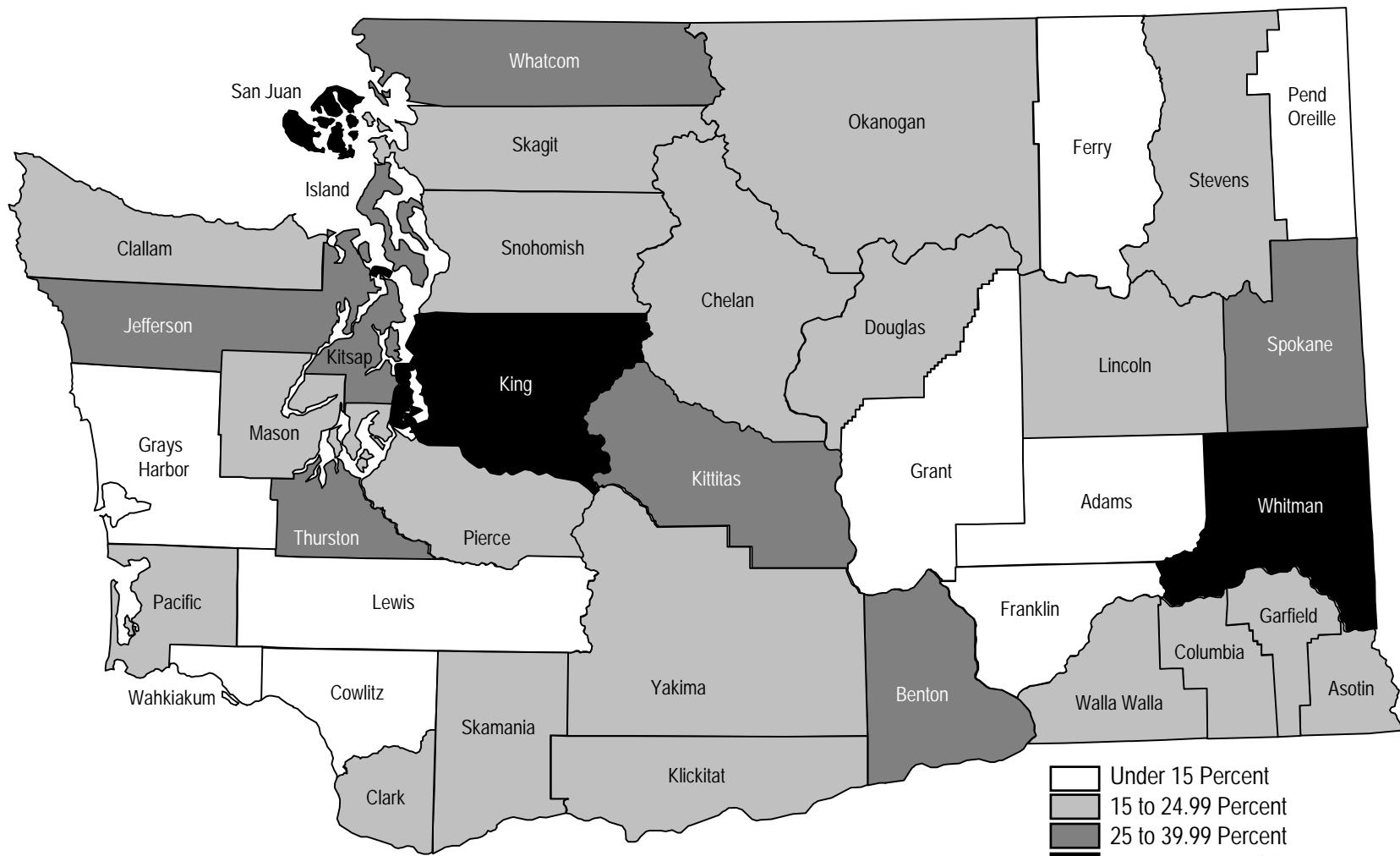
| Area               | Total Population - Census 2000 |                                     |                                       |                    | Female Population - Census 2000 |                                     |                                       |                    |
|--------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------|
|                    | Population<br>16 and Over      | In Civilian Labor Force<br>Employed | In Civilian Labor Force<br>Unemployed | In Armed<br>Forces | Population<br>16 and Over       | In Civilian Labor Force<br>Employed | In Civilian Labor Force<br>Unemployed | In Armed<br>Forces |
| Washington         | 4,553,591                      | 2,793,722                           | 186,102                               | 47,910             | 2,310,313                       | 1,294,093                           | 84,119                                | 6,137              |
| Puget Sound        | 2,773,137                      | 1,771,070                           | 95,339                                | 42,297             | 1,405,702                       | 822,153                             | 44,261                                | 5,212              |
| Balance Western WA | 743,021                        | 435,118                             | 32,653                                | 1,859              | 378,189                         | 198,577                             | 14,506                                | 262                |
| Eastern WA         | 1,037,433                      | 587,534                             | 58,110                                | 3,754              | 526,422                         | 273,363                             | 25,352                                | 663                |
| Adams              | 11,406                         | 6,490                               | 616                                   | 0                  | 5,598                           | 2,704                               | 303                                   | 0                  |
| Asotin             | 15,985                         | 9,211                               | 634                                   | 22                 | 8,604                           | 4,440                               | 344                                   | 0                  |
| Benton             | 105,052                        | 66,233                              | 4,287                                 | 63                 | 53,505                          | 30,251                              | 1,689                                 | 12                 |
| Chelan             | 50,075                         | 28,507                              | 3,311                                 | 26                 | 25,386                          | 13,345                              | 1,571                                 | 0                  |
| Clallam            | 52,214                         | 24,455                              | 2,035                                 | 248                | 26,443                          | 11,657                              | 723                                   | 18                 |
| Clark              | 256,455                        | 163,623                             | 10,215                                | 662                | 131,164                         | 73,664                              | 4,641                                 | 81                 |
| Columbia           | 3,227                          | 1,720                               | 170                                   | 4                  | 1,660                           | 777                                 | 63                                    | 0                  |
| Cowlitz            | 70,982                         | 39,888                              | 3,324                                 | 95                 | 36,349                          | 17,878                              | 1,360                                 | 7                  |
| Douglas            | 24,049                         | 14,158                              | 1,395                                 | 13                 | 12,338                          | 6,409                               | 635                                   | 0                  |
| Ferry              | 5,655                          | 2,655                               | 614                                   | 0                  | 2,745                           | 1,327                               | 194                                   | 0                  |
| Franklin           | 34,262                         | 19,513                              | 2,362                                 | 0                  | 16,400                          | 8,172                               | 1,002                                 | 0                  |
| Garfield           | 1,879                          | 976                                 | 50                                    | 3                  | 970                             | 469                                 | 20                                    | 0                  |
| Grant              | 53,387                         | 29,364                              | 3,899                                 | 21                 | 26,308                          | 12,572                              | 1,783                                 | 0                  |
| Grays Harbor       | 52,065                         | 27,556                              | 2,506                                 | 58                 | 26,467                          | 12,623                              | 1,097                                 | 7                  |
| Island             | 55,267                         | 27,023                              | 1,635                                 | 6,208              | 27,812                          | 13,510                              | 750                                   | 834                |
| Jefferson          | 21,502                         | 10,865                              | 782                                   | 64                 | 10,966                          | 5,179                               | 369                                   | 0                  |
| King               | 1,389,714                      | 929,205                             | 43,585                                | 1,977              | 704,650                         | 428,176                             | 19,397                                | 250                |
| Kitsap             | 177,191                        | 98,146                              | 6,285                                 | 10,624             | 88,225                          | 46,882                              | 3,071                                 | 908                |
| Kittitas           | 27,431                         | 15,509                              | 1,556                                 | 18                 | 13,795                          | 7,384                               | 690                                   | 0                  |
| Klickitat          | 14,573                         | 7,848                               | 915                                   | 0                  | 7,282                           | 3,517                               | 320                                   | 0                  |
| Lewis              | 52,750                         | 26,881                              | 2,671                                 | 43                 | 26,731                          | 12,001                              | 1,133                                 | 13                 |
| Lincoln            | 7,983                          | 4,152                               | 273                                   | 27                 | 4,079                           | 1,886                               | 114                                   | 4                  |
| Mason              | 39,301                         | 19,314                              | 1,750                                 | 153                | 18,936                          | 8,904                               | 776                                   | 13                 |
| Okanogan           | 29,898                         | 15,368                              | 2,097                                 | 5                  | 15,053                          | 7,410                               | 707                                   | 0                  |
| Pacific            | 17,073                         | 7,989                               | 674                                   | 59                 | 8,696                           | 3,840                               | 293                                   | 21                 |
| Pend Oreille       | 9,081                          | 4,044                               | 467                                   | 0                  | 4,541                           | 1,786                               | 158                                   | 0                  |
| Pierce             | 531,215                        | 314,158                             | 21,672                                | 16,847             | 270,468                         | 147,240                             | 10,566                                | 2,313              |
| San Juan           | 11,611                         | 6,606                               | 216                                   | 0                  | 5,941                           | 3,082                               | 130                                   | 0                  |
| Skagit             | 79,422                         | 45,729                              | 3,400                                 | 563                | 40,580                          | 21,093                              | 1,550                                 | 102                |
| Skamania           | 7,602                          | 4,340                               | 542                                   | 6                  | 3,806                           | 1,929                               | 205                                   | 0                  |
| Snohomish          | 458,108                        | 302,051                             | 15,820                                | 4,662              | 230,947                         | 137,523                             | 7,323                                 | 596                |
| Spokane            | 323,980                        | 191,295                             | 16,570                                | 3,103              | 166,818                         | 91,492                              | 7,129                                 | 593                |
| Stevens            | 30,146                         | 15,568                              | 1,706                                 | 33                 | 15,248                          | 7,146                               | 571                                   | 8                  |
| Thurston           | 161,642                        | 100,487                             | 6,342                                 | 1,979              | 83,600                          | 48,822                              | 3,154                                 | 311                |
| Wahkiakum          | 3,063                          | 1,554                               | 137                                   | 0                  | 1,547                           | 719                                 | 34                                    | 0                  |
| Walla Walla        | 43,253                         | 23,524                              | 2,101                                 | 11                 | 21,366                          | 11,457                              | 1,046                                 | 0                  |
| Whatcom            | 131,195                        | 80,773                              | 6,436                                 | 156                | 67,006                          | 37,665                              | 2,918                                 | 18                 |
| Whitman            | 34,252                         | 18,870                              | 2,016                                 | 29                 | 17,007                          | 9,008                               | 941                                   | 10                 |
| Yakima             | 159,645                        | 88,074                              | 11,036                                | 128                | 81,276                          | 40,154                              | 5,349                                 | 18                 |

**Table 5. Employment Status by Gender, Washington and Counties, 1990**

| Area               | Total Population - 1990 Census |                                     |                                       |                 | Female Population - 1990 Census |                                     |                                       |                 |
|--------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|
|                    | Population<br>16 and Over      | In Civilian Labor Force<br>Employed | In Civilian Labor Force<br>Unemployed | In Armed Forces | Population<br>16 and Over       | In Civilian Labor Force<br>Employed | In Civilian Labor Force<br>Unemployed | In Armed Forces |
| Washington         | 3,730,985                      | 2,293,961                           | 139,216                               | 53,896          | 1,900,954                       | 1,031,812                           | 63,233                                | 4,704           |
| Puget Sound        | 2,299,711                      | 1,480,616                           | 75,216                                | 47,670          | 1,170,133                       | 674,770                             | 35,628                                | 4,077           |
| Balance Western WA | 570,182                        | 326,855                             | 22,211                                | 1,065           | 291,476                         | 142,336                             | 9,624                                 | 72              |
| Eastern WA         | 861,092                        | 486,490                             | 41,789                                | 5,161           | 439,345                         | 214,706                             | 17,981                                | 555             |
| Adams              | 9,412                          | 5,847                               | 385                                   | 0               | 4,680                           | 2,313                               | 165                                   | 0               |
| Asotin             | 13,255                         | 7,111                               | 650                                   | 13              | 7,082                           | 3,200                               | 270                                   | 0               |
| Benton             | 82,333                         | 52,440                              | 3,402                                 | 90              | 42,195                          | 22,230                              | 1,629                                 | 0               |
| Chelan             | 39,497                         | 23,004                              | 1,969                                 | 9               | 20,289                          | 10,213                              | 897                                   | 0               |
| Clallam            | 44,164                         | 20,874                              | 1,817                                 | 251             | 22,432                          | 9,358                               | 719                                   | 6               |
| Clark              | 177,564                        | 110,967                             | 6,898                                 | 373             | 91,362                          | 48,611                              | 3,205                                 | 28              |
| Columbia           | 3,169                          | 1,570                               | 259                                   | 2               | 1,621                           | 625                                 | 107                                   | 0               |
| Cowlitz            | 62,042                         | 34,306                              | 2,681                                 | 38              | 31,809                          | 14,173                              | 1,088                                 | 6               |
| Douglas            | 19,467                         | 11,664                              | 1,050                                 | 11              | 9,675                           | 4,867                               | 414                                   | 0               |
| Ferry              | 4,579                          | 2,296                               | 464                                   | 0               | 2,173                           | 920                                 | 130                                   | 0               |
| Franklin           | 25,831                         | 15,686                              | 1,404                                 | 23              | 12,590                          | 6,211                               | 687                                   | 0               |
| Garfield           | 1,727                          | 969                                 | 25                                    | 0               | 886                             | 411                                 | 15                                    | 0               |
| Grant              | 39,288                         | 22,289                              | 1,886                                 | 32              | 19,566                          | 9,186                               | 775                                   | 7               |
| Grays Harbor       | 48,631                         | 24,390                              | 2,513                                 | 75              | 24,783                          | 10,190                              | 976                                   | 0               |
| Island             | 46,089                         | 21,236                              | 1,336                                 | 7,175           | 21,968                          | 10,163                              | 767                                   | 469             |
| Jefferson          | 16,077                         | 7,664                               | 595                                   | 37              | 8,203                           | 3,434                               | 270                                   | 13              |
| King               | 1,199,620                      | 818,326                             | 35,391                                | 2,950           | 614,530                         | 373,932                             | 15,991                                | 277             |
| Kitsap             | 141,765                        | 78,930                              | 5,439                                 | 10,519          | 69,585                          | 34,960                              | 2,951                                 | 428             |
| Kittitas           | 21,695                         | 11,882                              | 906                                   | 57              | 10,962                          | 5,600                               | 460                                   | 13              |
| Klickitat          | 12,244                         | 6,437                               | 792                                   | 7               | 6,031                           | 2,615                               | 245                                   | 0               |
| Lewis              | 44,393                         | 23,427                              | 2,050                                 | 62              | 22,885                          | 10,199                              | 841                                   | 0               |
| Lincoln            | 6,775                          | 3,614                               | 158                                   | 5               | 3,469                           | 1,480                               | 79                                    | 0               |
| Mason              | 29,715                         | 14,224                              | 1,067                                 | 106             | 14,312                          | 6,099                               | 479                                   | 10              |
| Okanogan           | 24,751                         | 13,632                              | 1,549                                 | 4               | 12,332                          | 5,800                               | 599                                   | 0               |
| Pacific            | 14,858                         | 6,867                               | 504                                   | 71              | 7,634                           | 3,058                               | 150                                   | 0               |
| Pend Oreille       | 6,576                          | 2,841                               | 501                                   | 5               | 3,302                           | 1,109                               | 193                                   | 0               |
| Pierce             | 441,387                        | 251,833                             | 17,323                                | 24,128          | 223,169                         | 115,553                             | 8,677                                 | 2,651           |
| San Juan           | 8,213                          | 4,418                               | 180                                   | 12              | 4,201                           | 1,952                               | 108                                   | 0               |
| Skagit             | 60,848                         | 34,121                              | 2,099                                 | 218             | 31,220                          | 15,142                              | 901                                   | 15              |
| Skamania           | 6,070                          | 3,328                               | 397                                   | 0               | 2,963                           | 1,385                               | 154                                   | 0               |
| Snohomish          | 348,286                        | 235,752                             | 10,203                                | 751             | 176,968                         | 104,397                             | 4,819                                 | 109             |
| Spokane            | 276,186                        | 157,142                             | 12,328                                | 4,274           | 144,339                         | 73,050                              | 5,397                                 | 502             |
| Stevens            | 22,217                         | 11,583                              | 1,388                                 | 42              | 11,179                          | 4,859                               | 527                                   | 17              |
| Thurston           | 122,564                        | 74,539                              | 5,524                                 | 2,147           | 63,913                          | 35,765                              | 2,423                                 | 143             |
| Wahkiakum          | 2,601                          | 1,486                               | 111                                   | 0               | 1,319                           | 671                                 | 57                                    | 0               |
| Walla Walla        | 37,628                         | 21,076                              | 1,650                                 | 26              | 18,603                          | 9,407                               | 688                                   | 0               |
| Whatcom            | 99,170                         | 61,657                              | 3,116                                 | 73              | 50,785                          | 27,422                              | 1,395                                 | 0               |
| Whitman            | 32,587                         | 17,167                              | 790                                   | 51              | 15,710                          | 7,610                               | 349                                   | 0               |
| Yakima             | 137,711                        | 77,366                              | 8,416                                 | 259             | 70,229                          | 33,642                              | 3,636                                 | 10              |

# Percent of the Population Age 25 and Older With a Bachelor's Degree or Higher

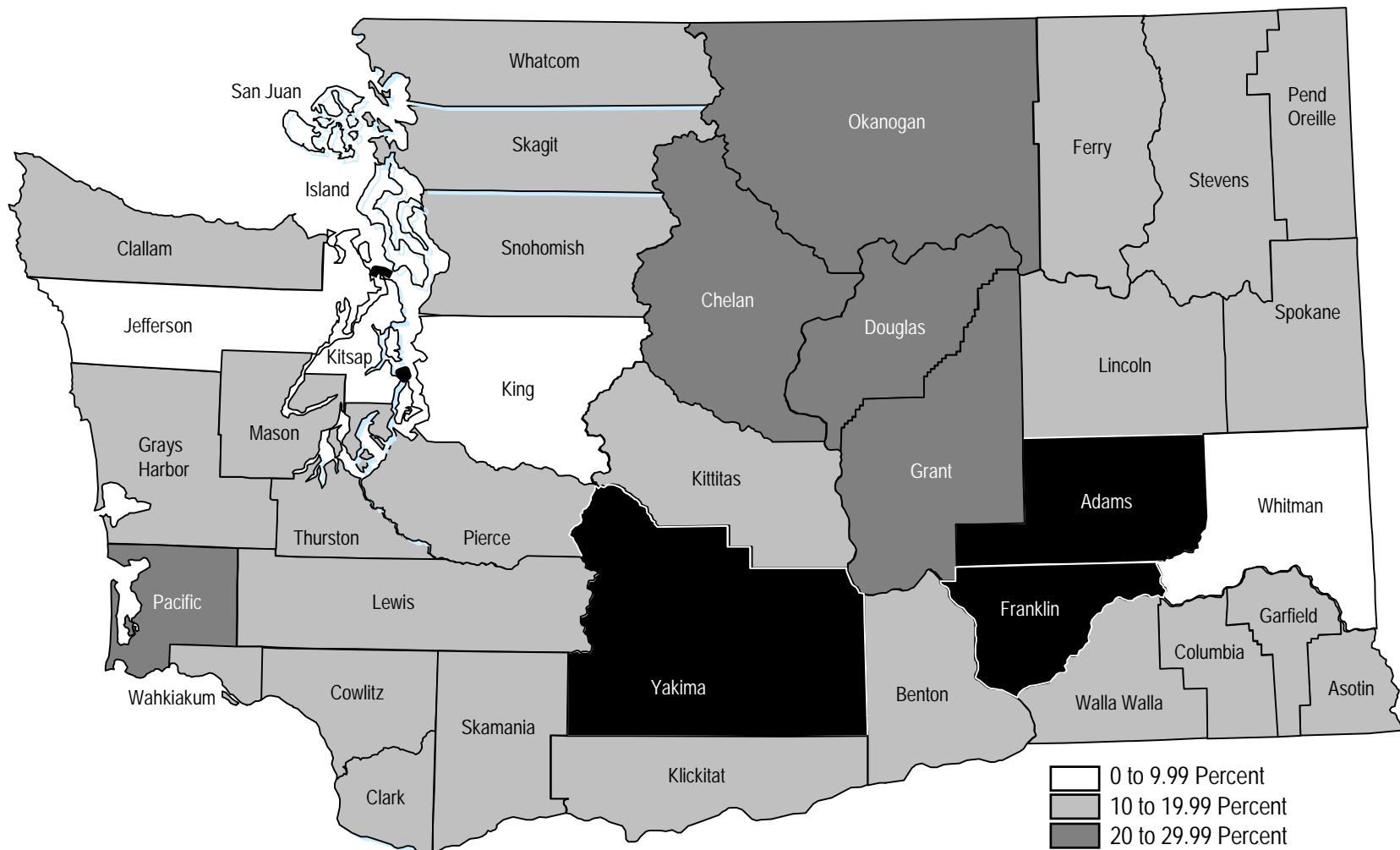
## WASHINGTON STATE



*Statewide Average = 27.7 Percent*

# Percent of the Population Age 25 and Older Without High School Diploma

## WASHINGTON STATE

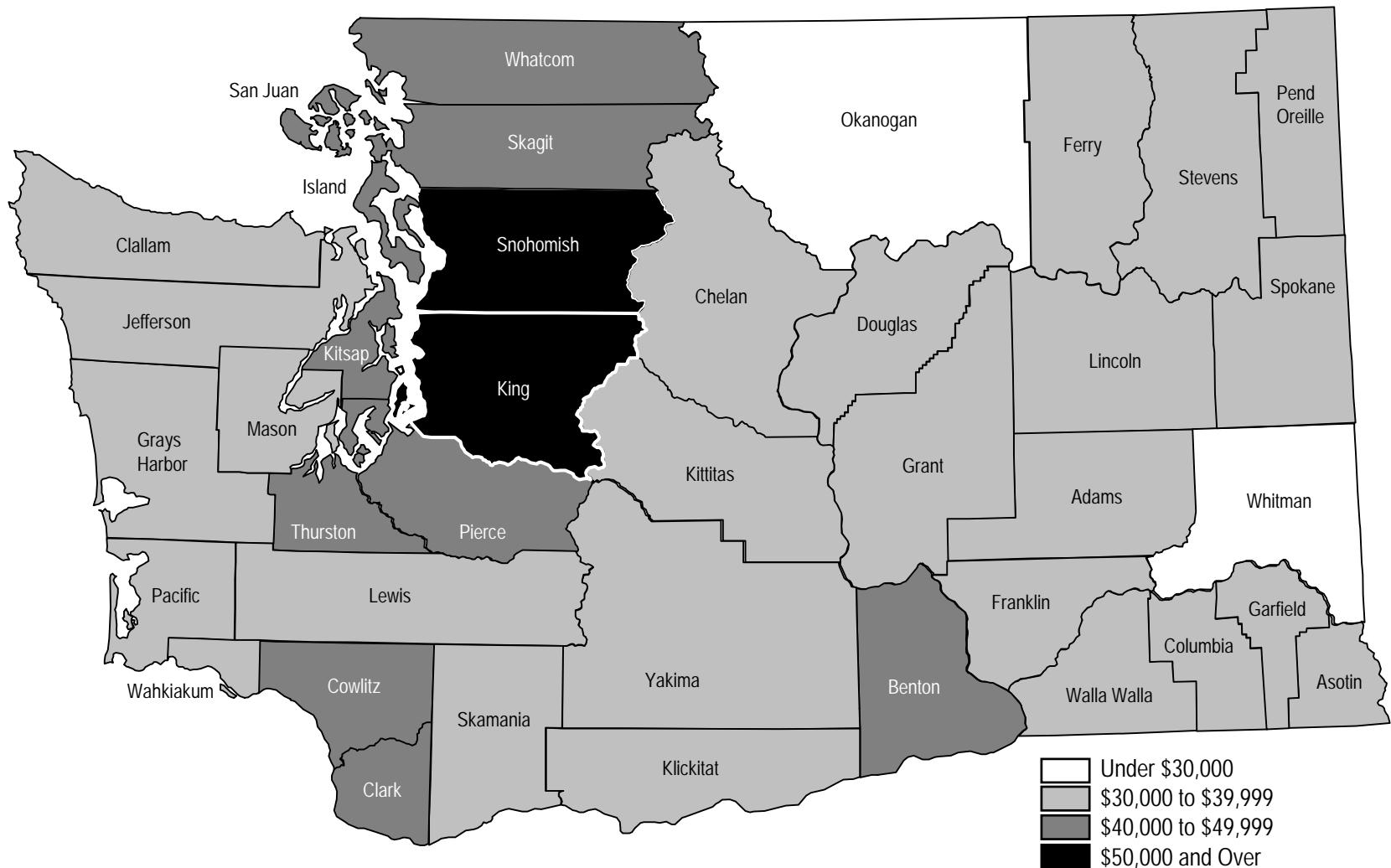


0 to 9.99 Percent  
10 to 19.99 Percent  
20 to 29.99 Percent  
30 Percent and Over

*Statewide Average = 12.92 Percent*

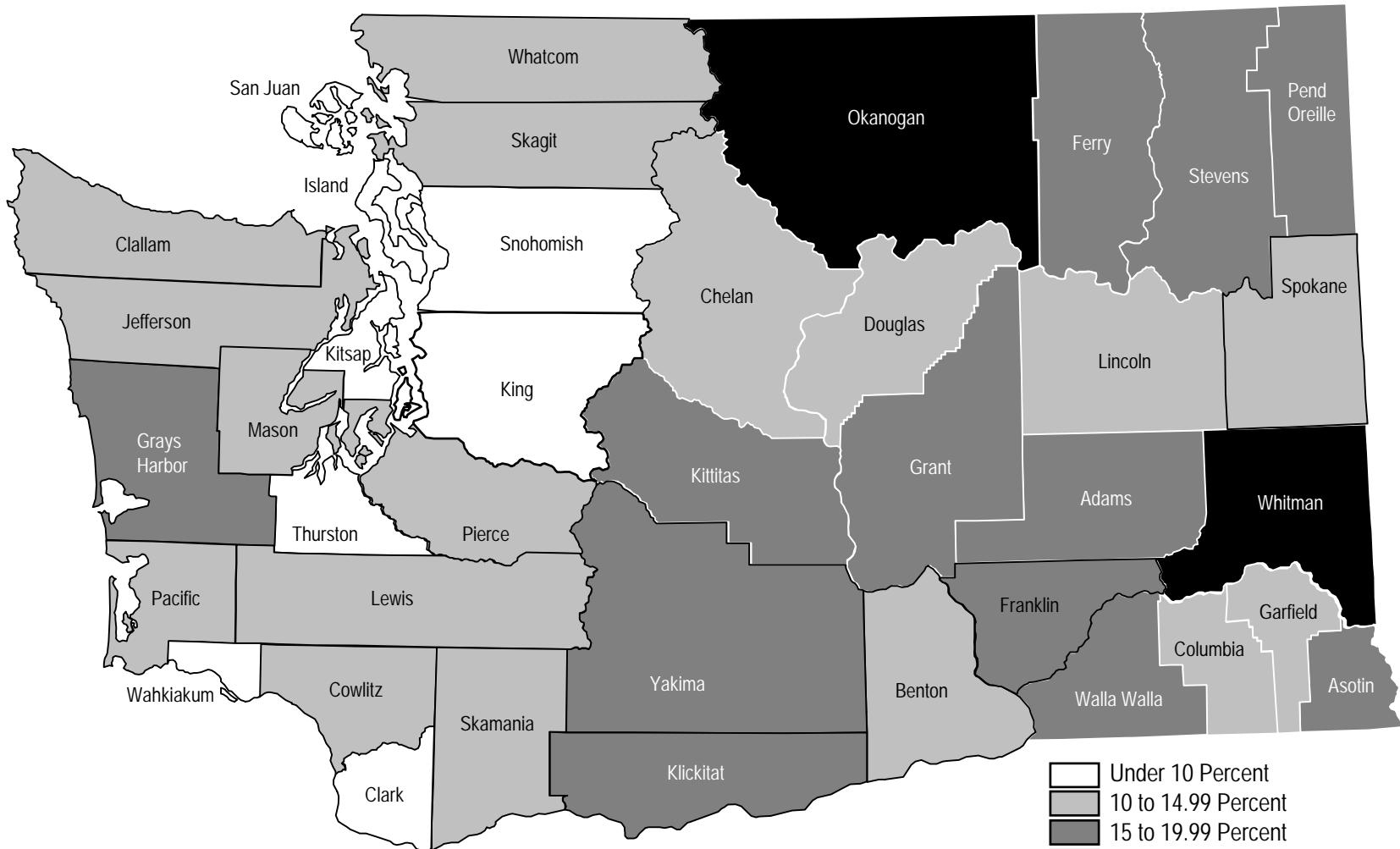
# Median Household Income

## WASHINGTON STATE



# Percent of Persons in Poverty

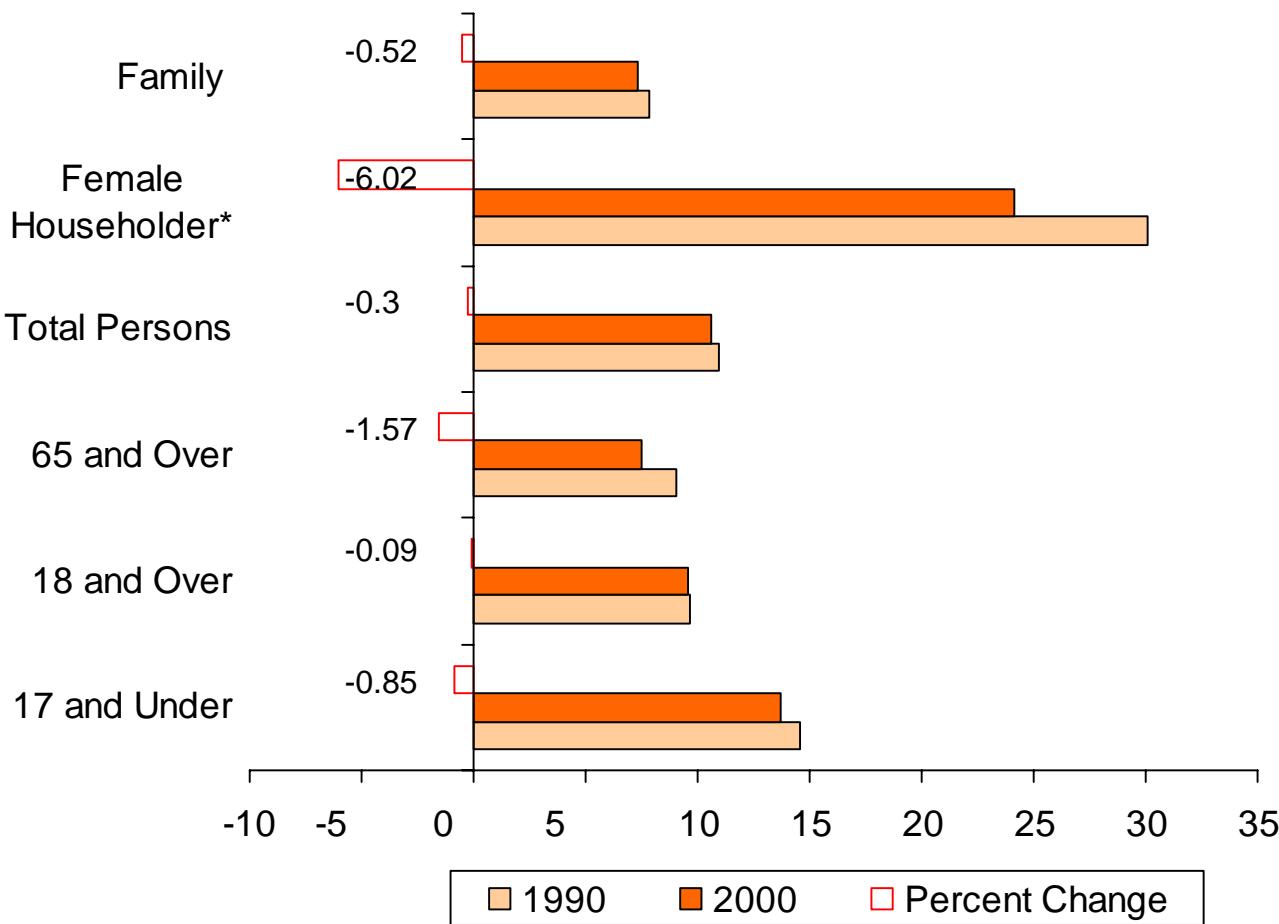
## WASHINGTON STATE



Under 10 Percent  
10 to 14.99 Percent  
15 to 19.99 Percent  
20.0 Percent and Over

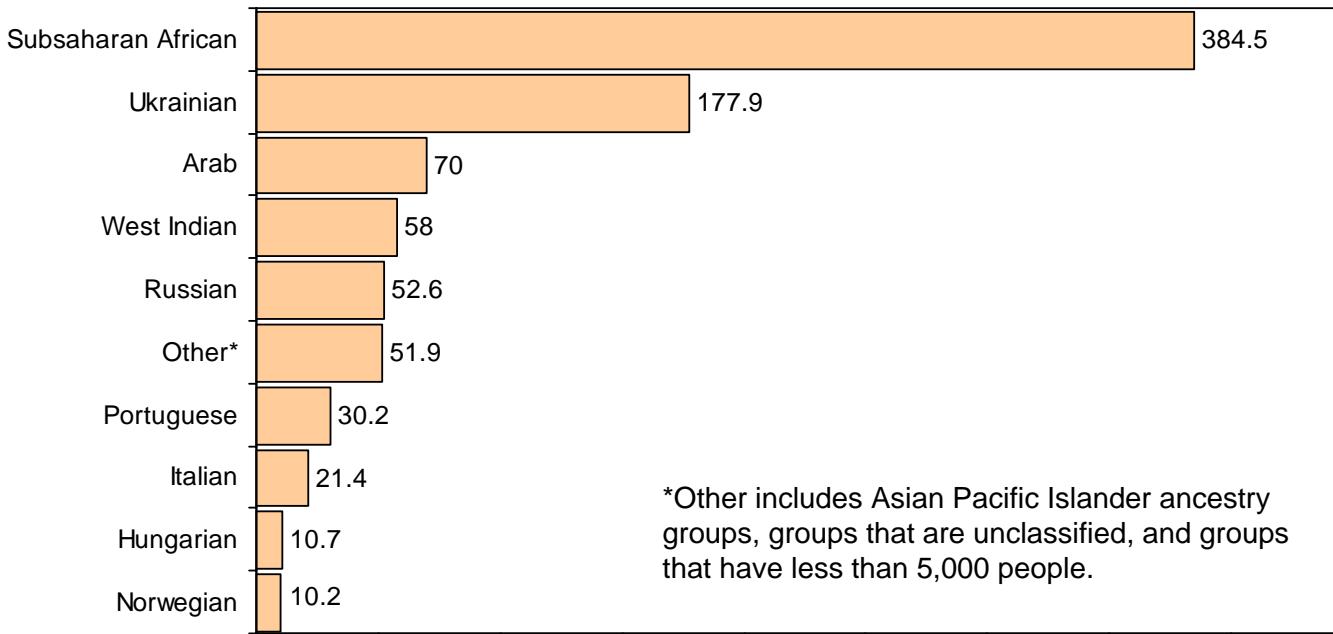
*Statewide Average = 10.6 percent*

# Percent and Percent Change in Poverty, 1990 and 2000



\*No husband present.

# Ancestry Groups with Largest Percent Change, 1990-2000



\*Other includes Asian Pacific Islander ancestry groups, groups that are unclassified, and groups that have less than 5,000 people.

# Ancestry Groups with Largest Numeric Change, 1990-2000

|                    | 2000      | 1990      | Change  |
|--------------------|-----------|-----------|---------|
| Other              | 1,676,989 | 1,104,285 | 572,704 |
| Norwegian          | 367,508   | 333,521   | 33,987  |
| Italian            | 191,442   | 157,746   | 33,696  |
| Subsaharan African | 28,660    | 5,915     | 22,745  |
| Russian            | 63,136    | 41,369    | 21,767  |
| Ukrainian          | 30,057    | 10,814    | 19,243  |
| Polish             | 102,553   | 95,828    | 6,725   |
| Arab               | 15,141    | 8,908     | 6,233   |
| Portuguese         | 17,200    | 13,215    | 3,985   |
| French Canadian    | 57,440    | 55,229    | 2,211   |
| West Indian        | 5,779     | 3,658     | 2,121   |
| Czech              | 33,770    | 31,859    | 1,914   |
| Hungarian          | 18,590    | 16,797    | 1,793   |

# Percent and Percent Change In Selected Labor Force Categories

